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### RISS Reports

#### The Trump Administration's Middle Eastern Policy as a Reflection of the "America First" Slogan.

The U.S. foreign policy under D. Trump assumes a lowered military presence and financial involvement of the United States in the Middle East. The president justify that by the need to lower budgetary deficit and by the willingness to transfer more responsibility on the U.S. allies for keeping the regional security. However, that approach has raised concerns among the American partners and led to increasing competition among the regional powers. That eventually can result in more dividing lines and polarization of the Middle East.

Keywords: *the Middle East – D. Trump – "America First" – the U.S. Congress – Saudi Arabia – the Qatar crisis – Israel – Iran – the nuclear deal – Syria – the Yemeni conflict* ..... 11

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#### Sosnov G. I. The Changing Role of Turkish Armed Forces in the Public and State Affairs.

The political Islam has gained an enormous power in Turkey during the recent years. The national army, loyal to the laicism principle, has seemed a sole organized and united power able to limit its expansion. The article observes the issues of relations between the civil powers and the armed forces, as well as the latter's position inside the Turkish society and the big brass' influence on the socio-political developments. The author provides a brief sum-up of the reasons and aftermaths of military coups in the country.

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#### Petrovskaya O. V. Divisive Issues between Warsaw and Brussels Dealing with Developments of the European Integration Project.

The Law and Justice party's rise to power in 2015 led to serious complications in Warsaw-Brussels relations, deepening the East-West divide inside the EU. Now the future of the whole European integration project pivots on the settlement of bilateral antagonism at the root of the conflict. Great Britain's exit from

the EU leaves Poland as the main opponent for the deepening integration. Warsaw appeals for the founding fathers' concept of integration and claims that only the Eastern European countries headed by Poland can get the Union out of crisis by the virtue of keeping the traditional European values. Meanwhile, the Polish concept of "Europe 2.0" is contradictory and fraught with the Union's fragmentation. Lacking allies and trying to exploit the European Union in its particularistic interests, Poland risks founding itself in isolation and facing other countries' nationalistic sentiments.

Keywords: *Poland – the European Union – Central and Southeast Europe – the Law and Justice party – Poland's European policy – judicial reforms in Poland – the EU reforms – the European integration – relocation of refugees – the White book* ..... 65

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Keywords: *strategic stability – strategic deterrence – Review-2018 – strategic offensive weapons – nuclear ammunition – nuclear weapons – intermediate-range and shorter-range missiles* ..... 113

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Keywords: *credit institutions – information technologies – artificial intellect – individualization of a product – big data – robot software – virtual bank* ..... 147

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I.A. Nikolaychuk, M.M. Yanglyaeva, T.S. Yakova. Moscow :  
Ikar, 2018. 352 p.

Keywords: *information security – social-psychological characteristics – mass media – international policy – informational-psychological impact* ..... **193**

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