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International affairs

Bondarev, N. V. Russia and the Republic of Srpska: history of relations, prospects for cooperation.

The article examines the history of Russia's relations with the Republic of Srpska (Bosnia and Herzegovina) from the latter's inception in 1991 to the present day. It describes the complex history of the diplomatic recognition of the Republic of Srpska and Russia's participation in this process. A detailed analysis of Russian investments in Republika Srpska's economy as well as cultural and scientific contacts is presented. Considers complex and conflicting moments in bilateral relations and provides a prognosis for the future.

Keywords: *Republic of Srpska – Bosnia and Herzegovina – the disintegration of Yugoslavia – ethno-religious conflict – Milorad Dodik – Russian investments – oil refinery – Regional Security in the Balkans – Islamic fundamentalism – the expansion of NATO – Russian-Serbian relations* 9

Kalinkin, V. A. Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) negotiations between the US and the EU: The German reaction.

The article is devoted to German public discourse on the subject of negotiations to establish a Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) between the European Union and the United States. Analyzes the economic and strategic motives for the Merkel government's approval of the idea of the TTIP. Considers the advantages and disadvantages of the agreement from economic, political and legal points of view. Shows how and why the "Stop TTIP" protest movement failed to attract the attention of the German public.

Keywords: *Germany – United States – foreign trade – trade liberalization – trade and investment partnership – TTIP – public outcry* 26

Hizriev, A. Y. Egypt's internal politics: Five years after the Tahir Square Revolution.

The article provides a comparative analysis of Egypt's political life in the post-revolutionary period (2011–2013) and in the period following the subsequent regime change and the coming to power of President Abdel Fattah el-Sisi. Despite some positive changes in the spheres of religious and social life, the internal political life of the republic is in a state of stagnation, which is partly due to current events in the Middle East events as well as the legacy of previous regimes.

Keywords: *Egypt – revolutions – Arab Spring – social issues – terrorism* 46

New Eurasia

Kashirin, V. B. Relations between the Republic of Moldova and NATO.

The article discusses the history of the development of relations between the NATO bloc and the Republic of Moldova in the post-Soviet period, highlights the main stages of the evolution of that interaction, shows the key forms and direction of NATO's penetration into Moldova, and analyzes the attitude of Moldova's main political forces and society towards the North-Atlantic alliance.

Keywords: *Republic of Moldova – NATO – Partnership for Peace – peacekeeping – Individual Partnership Action Plan* 64

Defence and security

Nikolaichuk, I. A. On the essence of hybrid war in the context of the current military-political situation.

The article analyzes the concept of hybrid war from two perspectives: as an element of military construction, necessary to optimize the conduct of the armed forces of specific military actions, and as a propaganda construct designed to strengthen the information pressure on Russia in order to undermine its security. Considers the place of hybrid

war as a link in the military-political simulacrum of controlled chaos and colour revolutions. Mediametry is employed to study the correlation between terms used in the Russian information space denoting various forms of war and the frequency of their occurrence. The author demonstrates that the element provoking the greatest frustration of Russian society today is the appeal to the example of the Cold War.

Keywords: *hybrid war – the Cold War – the information war – chaos theory – controlled chaos – destabilization of political regimes – color revolutions – political mediametry – propaganda – Ukraine – US – NATO – interdisciplinary studies* 85

Kozin, V. P. Making the Middle East a zone free of weapons of mass destruction: current developments and prospects.

The article reveals the main reason, which prevented the adoption of a final document at the 2015 Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons in New York, where the United Kingdom, Canada and the United States opposed the proposal to establish a zone free of weapons of mass destruction in the Middle East. Presents the main content of the author's project of an international treaty to establish the said zone, without which the achievement of this goal is impossible.

Keywords: *Russia – Great Britain – Israel – Canada – US – Turkey – nuclear weapons – Middle East – free zone – weapons of mass destruction* 105

Economics

Lyzhin, D. N. Current trends in the global market for mineral fertilizers and plant protection products: Russia's competitive position.

The paper deals with the structure of the global production of mineral fertilizers and chemical plant protection. Systematizes the trends in increasing the efficiency of the global agrochemical industry. Analyses the current state and prospects for development of Russian agro-chemical companies.

Keywords: *mineral fertilizers – chemical pesticides – agricultural sector – the world market* 123

Prokopenkova, I. O. China's aerospace industry today.

The article examines the current state and prospects of development of China's space sector, and its role and place in China's national strategy of economic and scientific and technological development. Considers the features and priorities of current government policy in the field of space technology.

Keywords: *aerospace industry – China – innovations – space technologies* 143

Population and migration

Beloborodov, I. I. The role and consequences of abortion in the context of demographic degradation.

The paper considers the issue of abortion in the context of international birth control policies pursued by a number of Western countries at the expense of global demographic stability. Examines the demographic consequences, economic costs and ethical controversy of abortions.

Keywords: *abortion – selective abortion – demography – population policy – Neo-Malthusianism – overcrowding – population control – birth control – demographic crisis – demographic development – life expectancy* 173

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Examines the legal framework defining the limits on publicly broadcasting the memory of the period from 1933 to 1945. Presents the official German government's position on the National Socialist past and the events of the Second World War. Analyzes the main themes and meanings associated with the war in the contemporary art of Germany by reference to film.

Keywords: *Germany – World War II – History – Politics – cinema* 199

Religion and Politics

Ermilov, P. V. The entry of the Patriarchate of Constantinople onto the side of US foreign policy in the early years of the Cold War.

Researchers have only relatively recently begun to write seriously about the religious dimension of the Cold War, although contemporaries noted the "politico-religious" character of the confrontation at the outset. The Orthodox Churches of the "free world", led by the Patriarchate of Constantinople, were to join the "anti-communist religious front", which was initiated by President Truman. It was with the support of the United States that in 1948 Patriarch Maxim V was forced to renounce the throne of Constantinople and was succeeded by Archbishop Athenagoras (Spirou) of North and South America. The new patriarch attempted to steer church policy in support of US authorities, developing the external activities of the Patriarchate in accordance with US interests in the international arena.

Keywords: *Cold War – anti-Communist religious front – Patriarchate of Constantinople – Patriarch Athenagoras (Spirou) – Myron Taylor* 217

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Aleksandrov-Derkachenko, P. P. Old, Old Serbia.

Book Review: *S. Terzic*. Old Serbia. Drama of European civilization. Moscow, Historical Perspective Foundation; "Veche" Publishing House, 2015. 480 pages.

Keywords: *Serbia – Yugoslavia – federalism – ethnic relations – separatism – nationalism* 234

Surguladze, V. S. "Network", "hybrid", "new": modern war and identity politics in the era of globalization.

Book Review: *M. Kaldor*. New and old wars: organized violence in a global age / translated from the English by A. Appolonova and M. Dondukovsky; translation edited by V. Smirnov and V. Sofronov. Moscow, Gaidar Institute publishing house, 2015. 416 pages.

Keywords: *Mary Kaldor – hybrid war – color revolutions – identity politics – cosmopolitanism – ideology – political and collective psychology – globalization – international relations* 241

Academic life

Serebrich, A. A. Fate of World Christianity: A review of the conference on "the persecution of Christians in the modern world: a geopolitical aspect."

In today's world there is growth in the number of "hot spots" where religion is one of the defining factors. The paper presents current data on the plight of Christians in various parts of the world – the Middle East, the Balkans, Ukraine, Western Europe, etc. In most cases, violations of the religious rights of the Christian population are the result not so much of distorted understanding of religious doctrines, but as a means of realizing the interests of certain political forces, both on the world stage, and at the local level.

Keywords: *persecution of Christians – genocide – human rights groups – refugees – religious intolerance – terrorism – Ukrainian Orthodox Church of the Moscow Patriarchate – the Middle East – the Balkans – Western Europe – Ukraine* 250

Volodikhin, D. M. The centuries-old Russian-Turkish dialogue: A review of the conference on "The Centenary of the Capture of Trebizond. War and Peace in Russia's relations with Turkey".

The current crisis in relations between Russia and Turkey requires us to recall the long history of wars and peace treaties between the two great powers, to examine and identify the main trends that have not lost their intensity to the present day.

Keywords: *Russian-Turkish relations – Trebizond – Byzantine heritage – geopolitics – NATO factor – Yudenich* 257

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